

Attacking the cloud with RedCloud OS





About CyberWarFare Labs :

CW Labs is a renowned Infosec company specializing in cybersecurity practical learning. They provide on-demand educational services. The company has 3 primary divisions :

Learning Management System (LMS)
 Platform
 CWL CyberSecurity Playground (CCSP)
 Platform
 Infinity Loganization Platform

3. Infinity Learning Platform





About Speaker:

<u>Abhijeet Kumar</u> (Security Researcher)

His research areas include Red Team Operations, Network Security, Cloud Infrastructure, and Linux Systems. Apart from this, he enjoys researching Adversarial TTPs and conducting experimenting in his homelab.



CLOUD 101

★ Compute resources which are globally distributed with high availability



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- ★ Ease of access & resource provisioning



- ★ Compute resources which are globally distributed with high availability
- ★ Ease of access & resource provisioning
- ★ Commonly used flavours include
 - Infrastructure as a Service (laaS)
 - Platform as a Service (PaaS)
 - Software as a Service (SaaS)



★ Ways to access cloud services:

• Through web-based console through browser



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 - With Command Line Interface (CLI)
 - E.g: AWS CLI, Azure CLI, Gcloud CLI



- ★ Ways to access cloud services:
 - Through web-based console through browser
 - With Command Line Interface (CLI)
 - E.g: AWS CLI, Azure CLI, Gcloud CLI
 - Programmatically through official Software Development
 Kits (SDKs) available in multiple languages
 - E.g: Boto3 (AWS), Azure SDK , Google Cloud SDK



- ★ Credentials types used to access cloud services:
 - Username + Password (web-based console)





★ Credentials types used to access cloud services:

- Username + Password (web-based console)
- Access Credentials:
 - Keys
 - Tokens
 - Service Accounts



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- Username + Password (web-based console)
- Access Credentials:
 - Keys
 - Tokens
 - Service Accounts
- Federated Identities/Single Sign On (SSO)

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REDCLOUD OS

Debian-based Cloud Adversary Simulation OS for Red Teams



- Debian-based Cloud Adversary Simulation OS for Red Teams
- Supports most of the Cloud Service
 Providers (CSPs)



CWI

- ★ Debian-based Cloud Adversary <u>Simulation OS for Red Teams</u>
- Supports most of the Cloud Service
 Providers (CSPs)



★ Includes 50+ specialised tools for cloud security assessments



★ Available for x64 architecture



- ★ Available for x64 architecture
- ★ Future roadmap:
 - Support for Apple Silicon architecture
 - Automated tool updates via APT
 - Inclusion of more tools

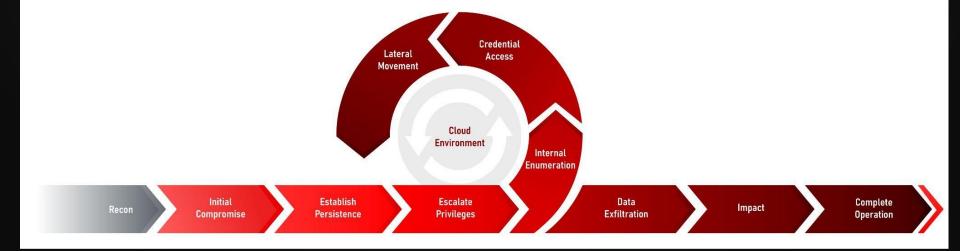


- ★ Available for x64 architecture
- \star Future roadmap:
 - Support for Apple Silicon architecture
 - Automated tool updates via APT
 - Inclusion of more tools
- ★ Link: <u>https://linktr.ee/redcloudos</u>





CLOUD ATTACK LIFECYCLE





AWS MULTI ACCOUNTS HIERARCHY

AWS Organization



AWS Master Account



AWS Child Account 1



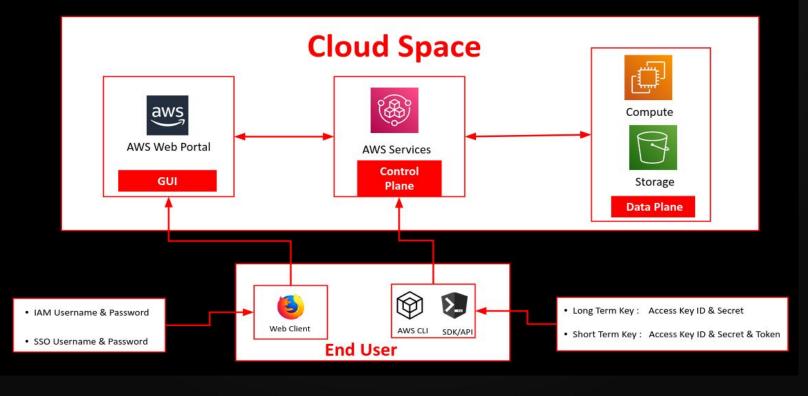
AWS Child Account 2

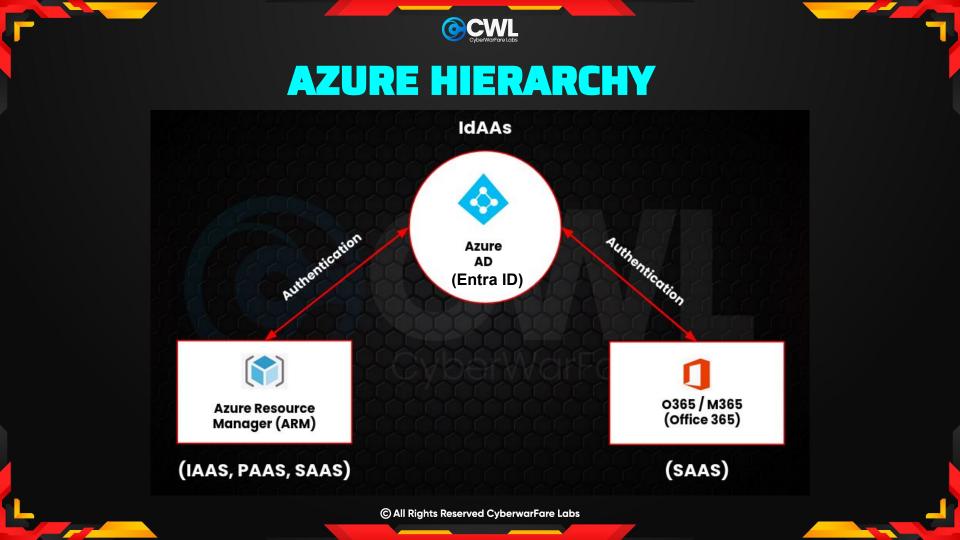


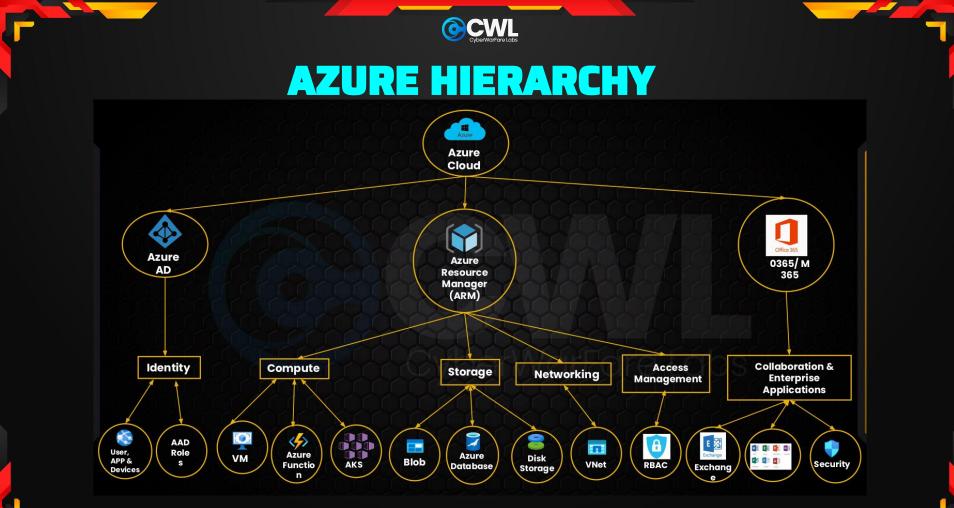
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AWS ARCHITECTURE

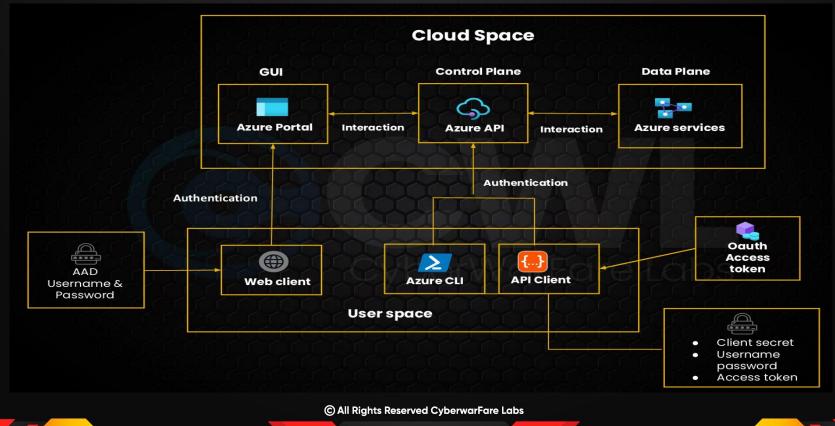






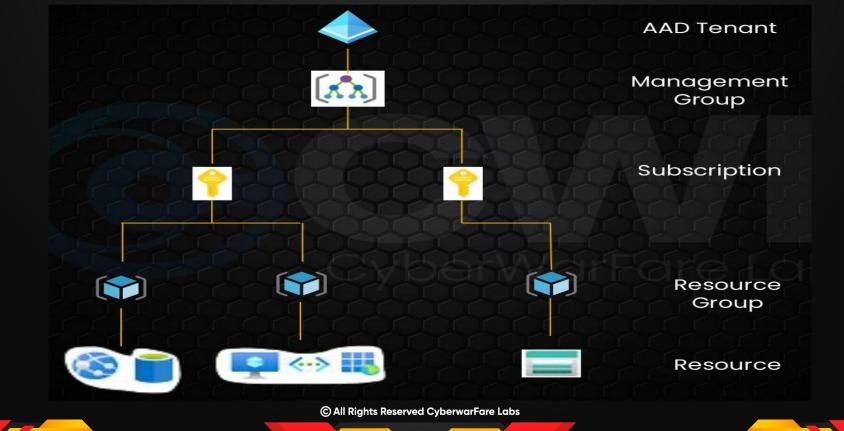


AZURE ARCHITECTURE



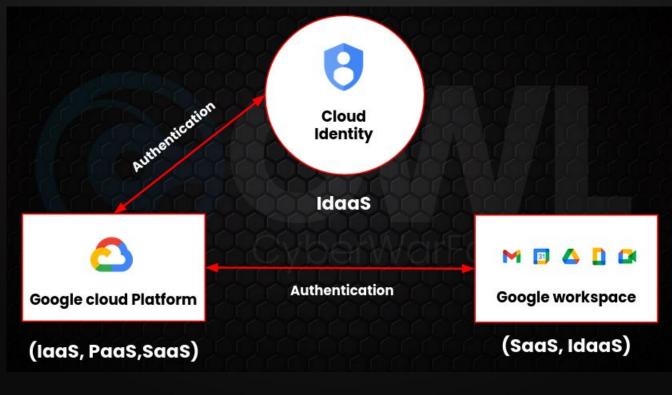


AZURE ARCHITECTURE



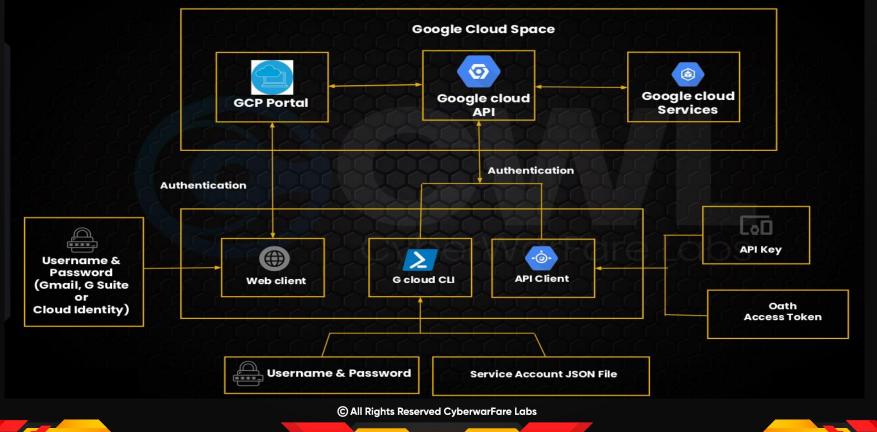


GCP HIERARCHY





GCP ARCHITECTURE





COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS

★ Misconfigurations include:

• Compute:

- Public snapshots
- Open ports with 0.0.0.0/0 rules
- Backend instances in Public subnets
- Vulnerabilities leading to SSRF/RCE
- Overly permissive IAM roles attached



COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS

- Identity:
 - Usage of root account for resource provisioning
 - Lack of MFA
 - Usage of wildcard (*) in IAM policies
 - Assigning overly permissive roles & policies
 - Insufficient logging & monitoring



COMMON CLOUD MISCONFIGURATIONS

- Storage:
 - Anonymous access to storage objects
 - Overly permissive IAM policies
 - List actions by anyone
 - Principal set to wildcard (*)



DEMO TIME



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